# UNITED WAY OF FREDERICK COUNTY'S 2024 ALICE REPORT



# **ABOUT UNITED WAY OF FREDERICK COUNTY**

#### MISSION

United Way of Frederick County mobilizes the caring power of our whole community to improve lives.

#### VISION

United Way of Frederick County envisions a community where all individuals and families achieve their potential through healthy lives, education, and financial stability.



# **MEET ALICE**

Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed

#### **ALICE HOUSEHOLDS:**

- Includes individuals whose wages cannot keep up with the rising cost of goods & services
- Span all races, ages, ethnicities & abilities, though households of color are disproportionately ALICE
- Often include those who are working two or more jobs
- Live paycheck to paycheck
- Are part of every community nationwide



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# **KEY TERMS**

**ALICE:** Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn above the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) but cannot afford the basic cost of living in their county. Despite struggling to make ends meet, ALICE households often do not qualify for public assistance.

**ALICE Household Survival Budget:** Reflects the minimum costs of household necessities in Maryland (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and technology) plus taxes, adjusted for different counties and household types.

**ALICE Threshold of Financial Survival:** Derived from the Household Survival Budget, the minimum average income that a household needs to afford basic costs, calculated for all U.S. counties. Below ALICE Threshold: Includes households in poverty and ALICE households combined.

**ALICE Essentials Index:** A measure of the average change over time in the costs of essential goods and services.



# MARYLAND | STATE OVERVIEW

ALICE 29%

### 2,367,020

**Total Households** 

#### **Poverty**

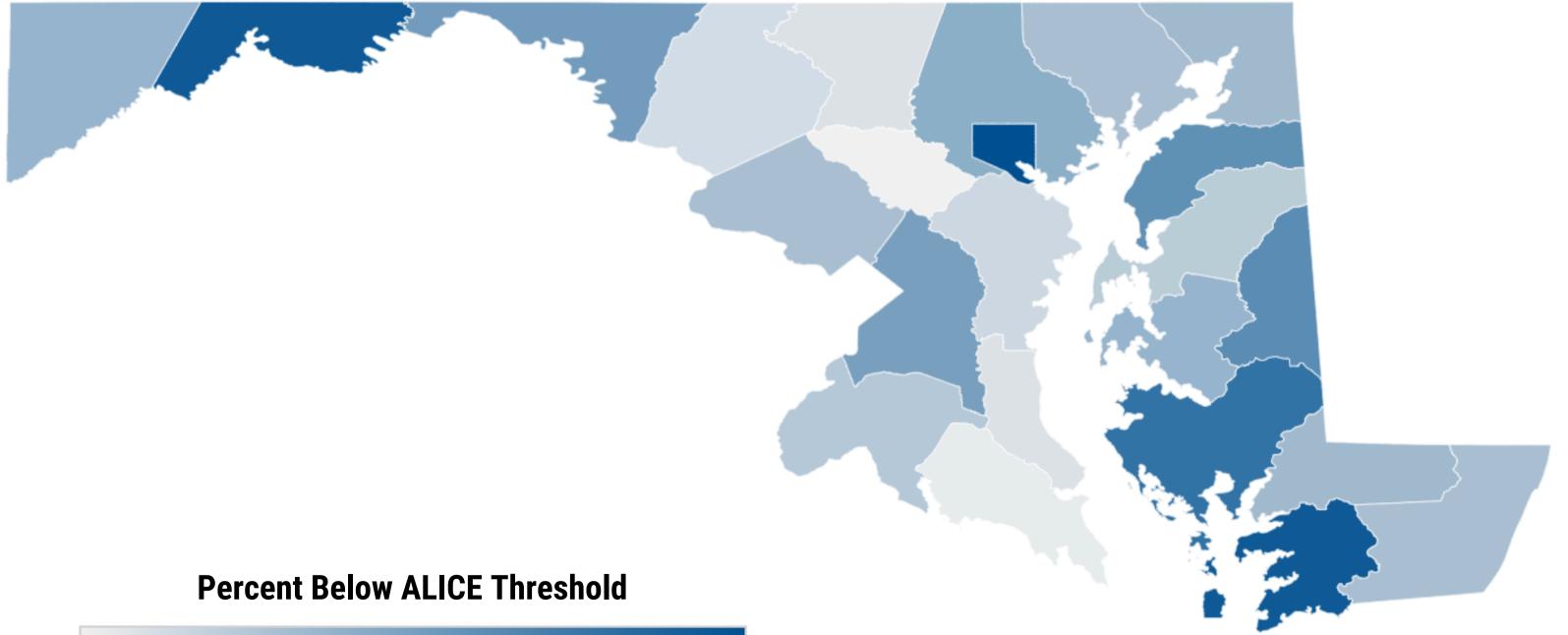
10%



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#### Above ALICE Threshold 61%

### **ALICE IN MARYLAND**





56%



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# FREDERICK COUNTY OVERVIEW

ALICE 26%

104,912

**Total Households** 

Poverty 6%



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#### Above ALICE Threshold 68%

### **2021 POINT-IN-TIME-DATA**

**Population:** 279,835 Number of Households: 103,685 Median Household Income: \$104,780 (state average: \$90,203) Labor Force Participation Rate: 69.6% (state average: 66.6%) ALICE Households: 29% (state average: 28%) **Households in Poverty:** 7% (state average: 10%)



### **2022 POINT-IN-TIME-DATA**

**Population:** 287,079 Number of Households: 104,912 Median Household Income: \$119,122 (state average: \$94,991) Labor Force Participation Rate: 70% (state average: 67%) ALICE Households: 26% (state average: 29%) **Households in Poverty:** 6% (state average: 10%)



### FINANCIAL HARDSHIP OVER TIME

YEAR	POVERTY	ALICE	A T
2010	4,671	22,273	
2018	5,356	29,935	
2021	7,136	29,919	
2022	6,147	26,991	



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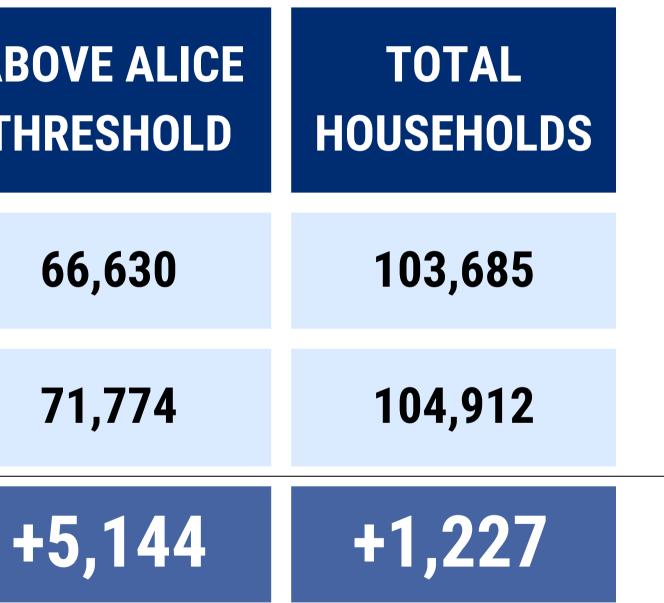


### FINANCIAL HARDSHIP OVER TIME

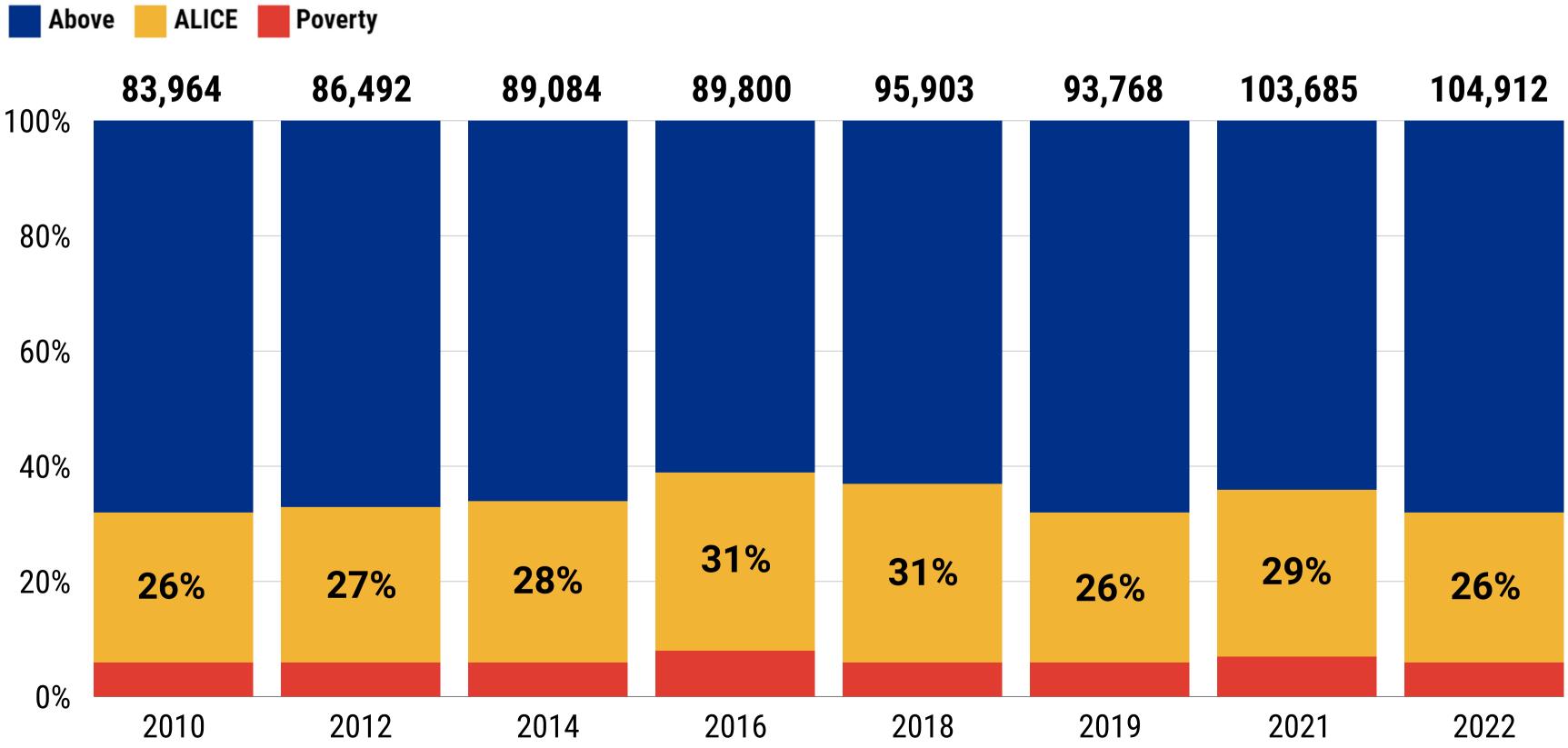
	YEAR	POVERTY	ALICE	AI T
	2021	7,136	29,919	
	2022	6,147	26,991	
C	CHANGE	-989	-2,928	



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### CHANGE OVER TIME





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### **DEFINING THE NEED**

HOUSEHOLD SIZE	FEDERAL POVERTY LEVEL	ALICE SUF BUDG
Single Adult	\$15,060	\$48,5
Family of 4 (2 Adults, 1 Infant, 1 Preschooler)	\$31,200	\$112,0
Single Senior	\$15,060	\$53,4



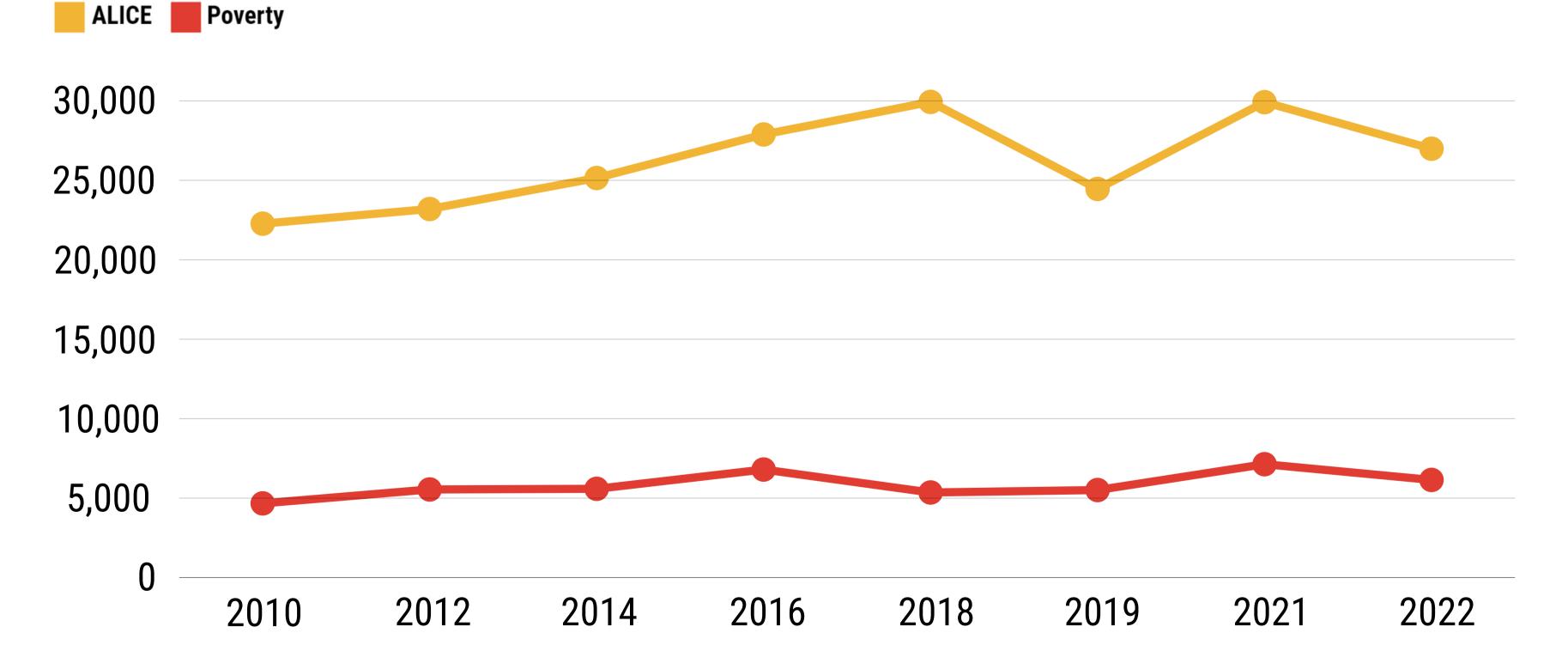
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#### FREDERICK COUNTY HOUSEHOLD SURVIVAL BUDGET

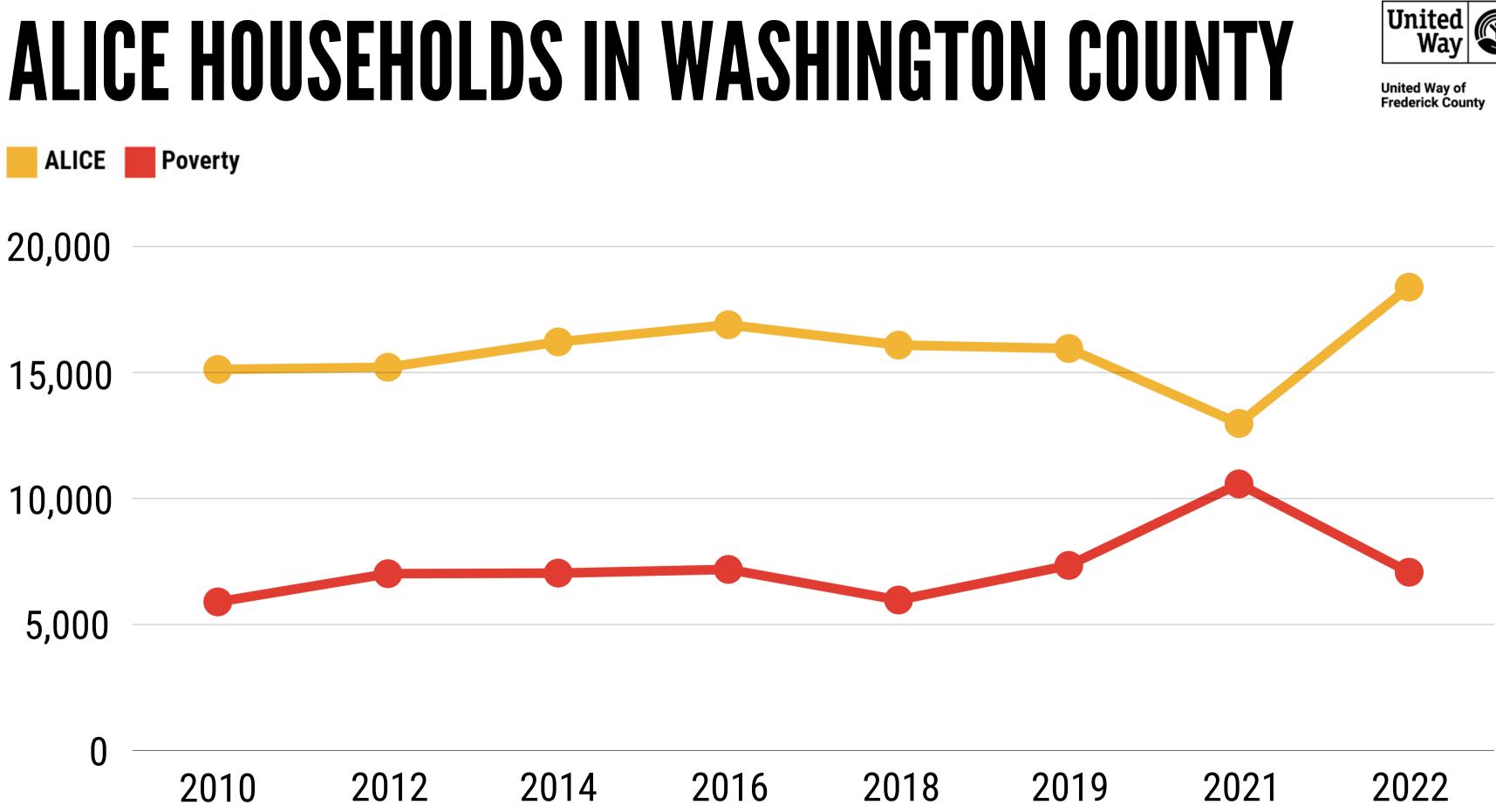
	Single Adult	2 Adult, 2 Childcare	Single Senior
Housing & Utilities	\$1,817	\$2,107	\$1,817
Child Care	\$0	\$1,802	\$0
Food	\$493	\$1,342	\$455
Transportation	\$418	\$1,068	\$354
Health Care	\$186	\$762	\$579
Technology	\$86	\$116	\$86
Miscellaneous	\$300	\$720	\$329
Tax Payments	\$747	\$1,859	\$835
Tax Credits	\$0	(\$437)	\$0
Monthly Total	<u>\$4,047</u>	<u>\$9,339</u>	<u>\$4,455</u>
Annual Total	<u>\$48,564</u>	<u>\$112,068</u>	<u>\$53,460</u>
Hourly Wage	\$24.28	\$56.03	\$26.73

# ALICE HOUSEHOLDS IN FREDERICK COUNTY





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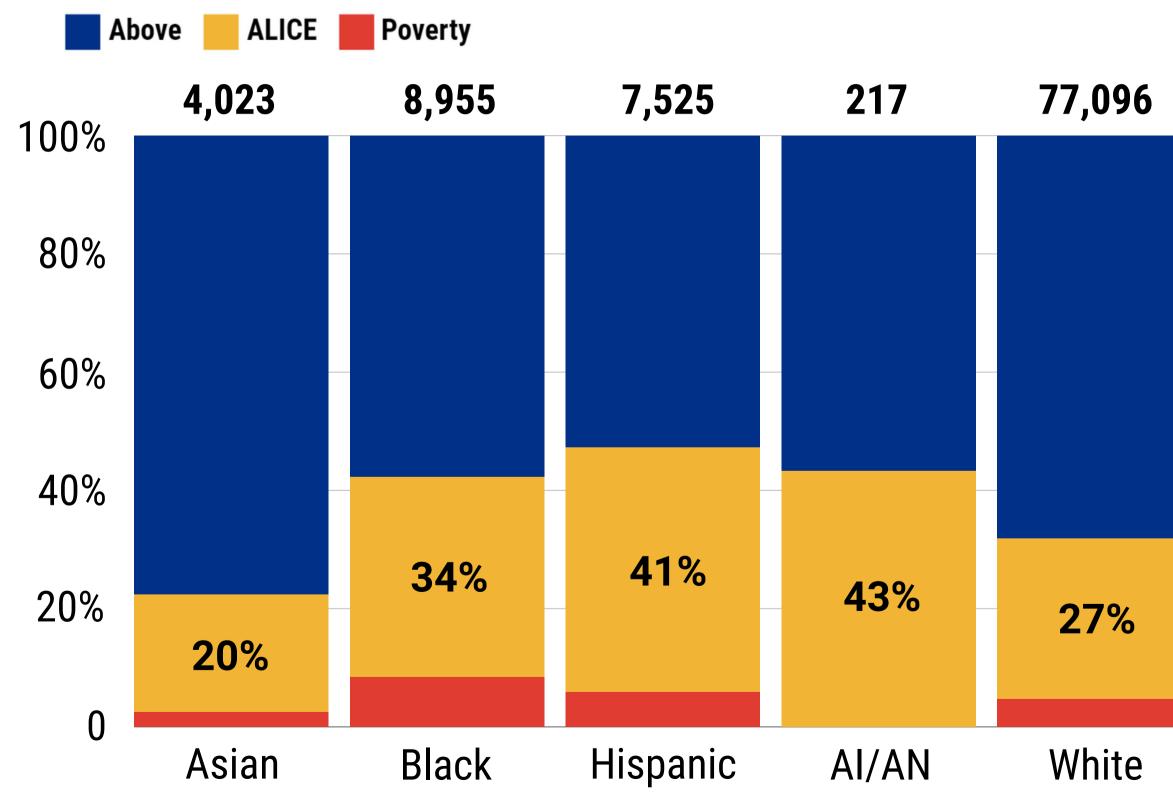
### ALICE HOUSEHOLDS BY COMMUNITY

COMMUNITY	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	ALICE HOUSEHOLDS	COMMUNITY	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	ALICE HOUSEHOLDS
Adamstown	737	10%	Walkersville	2,440	28%
Green Valley	4,122	13%	Jefferson	956	29%
Urbana	4,052	14%	Ballenger Creek	9,279	39%
Middletown	1,691	18%	Brunswick City	3,018	39%
Linganore	4,013	22%	Frederick City	31,383	46%
Braddock Heights	1,000	23%	Thurmont	2,512	47%
Spring Ridge	2,108	28%	Emmitsburg	1,083	55%



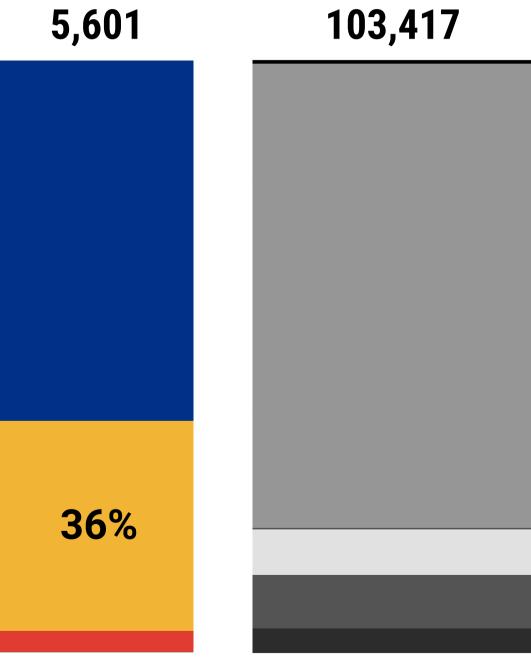
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# HOUSEHOLDS BY RACE & ETHNICITY





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2+ Races

# of Households

### FINANCIAL HARDSHIP BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE

#### GROUP

Single or Cohabitating (no children)

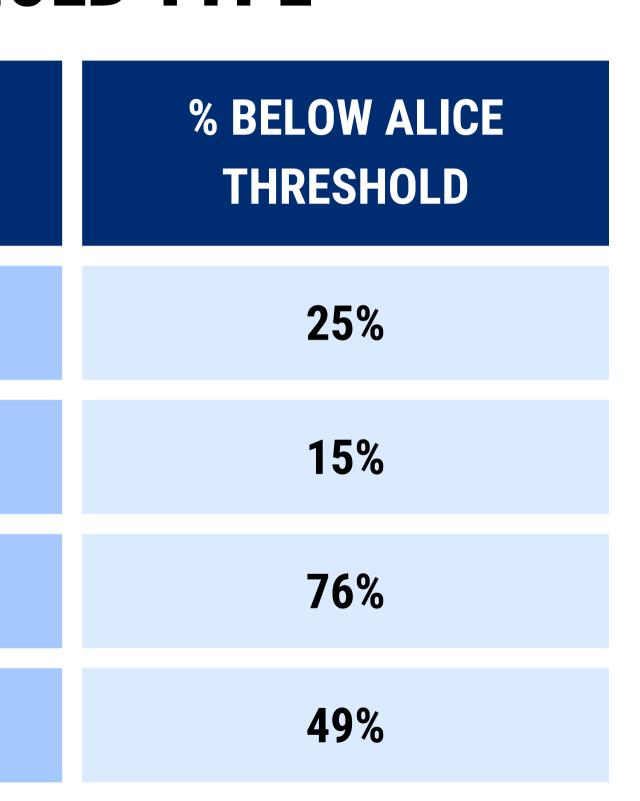
Married (with children)

Single-Female-Headed (with children)

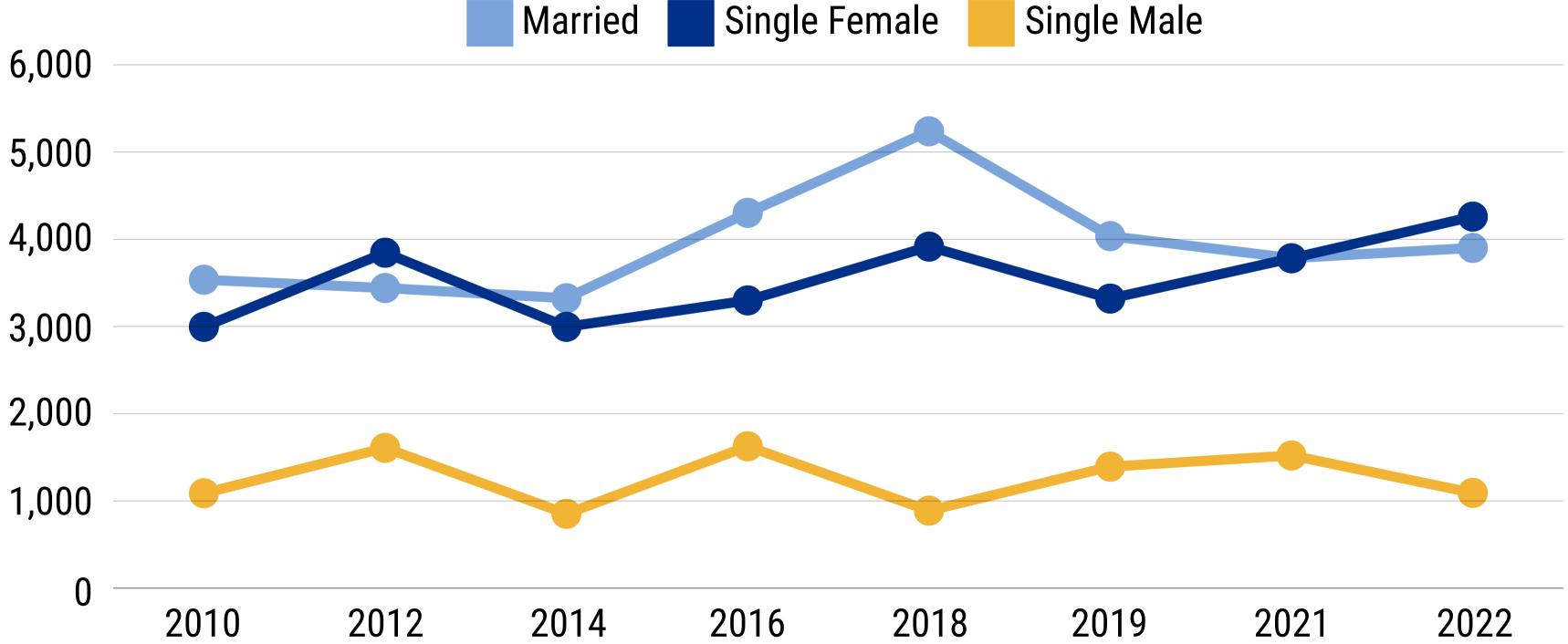
Single-Male-Headed (with children)



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# **ALICE FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN OVER TIME**

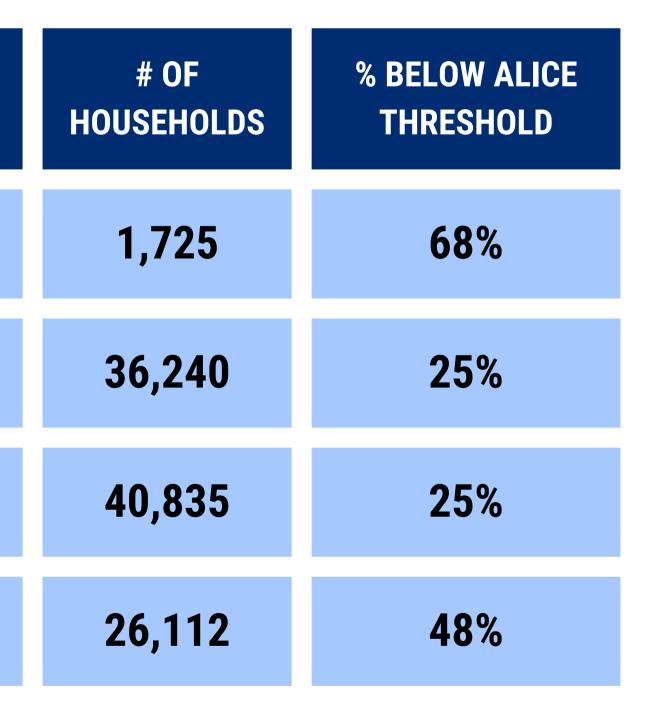




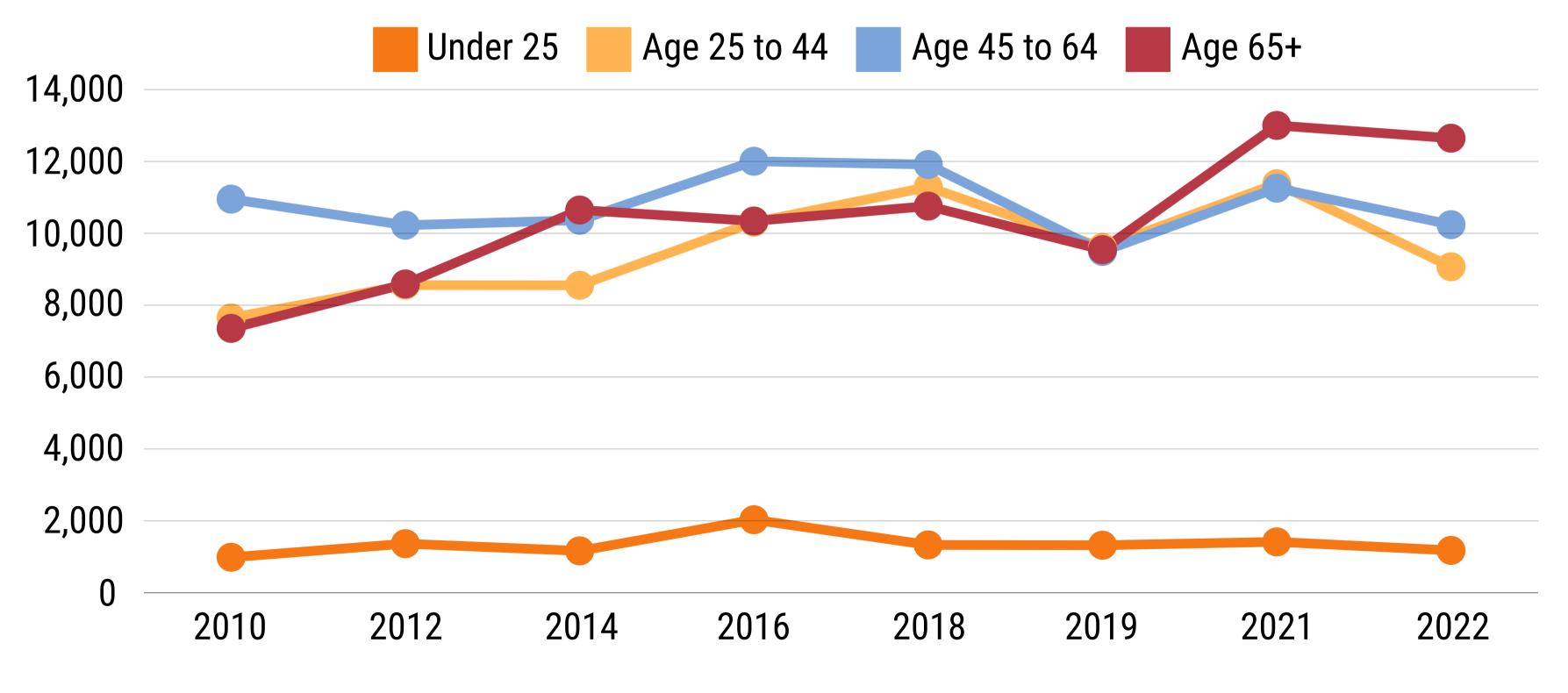
# ALICE BY AGE OVER TIME

GROUP	ABOVE	ALICE	POVERTY
Under 25	546	563	616
25 to 44 Years	27,169	7,048	2,023
45 to 64 Years	30,594	8,979	1,262
65 Years and Over	13,465	10,401	2,246





# ALICE BY AGE OVER TIME





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# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX



Housing





**THE 8 MAJOR GROUPS OF THE CONSUMER PRICE** 

**INDEX** 

**Transportation** 

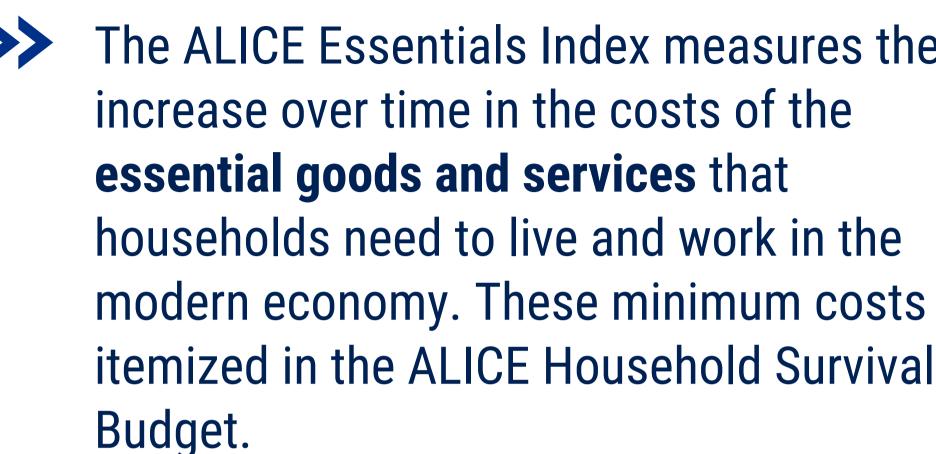


**Education & Communication** 

**Other Goods** & Services



# ALICE ESSENTIALS **NDEX**



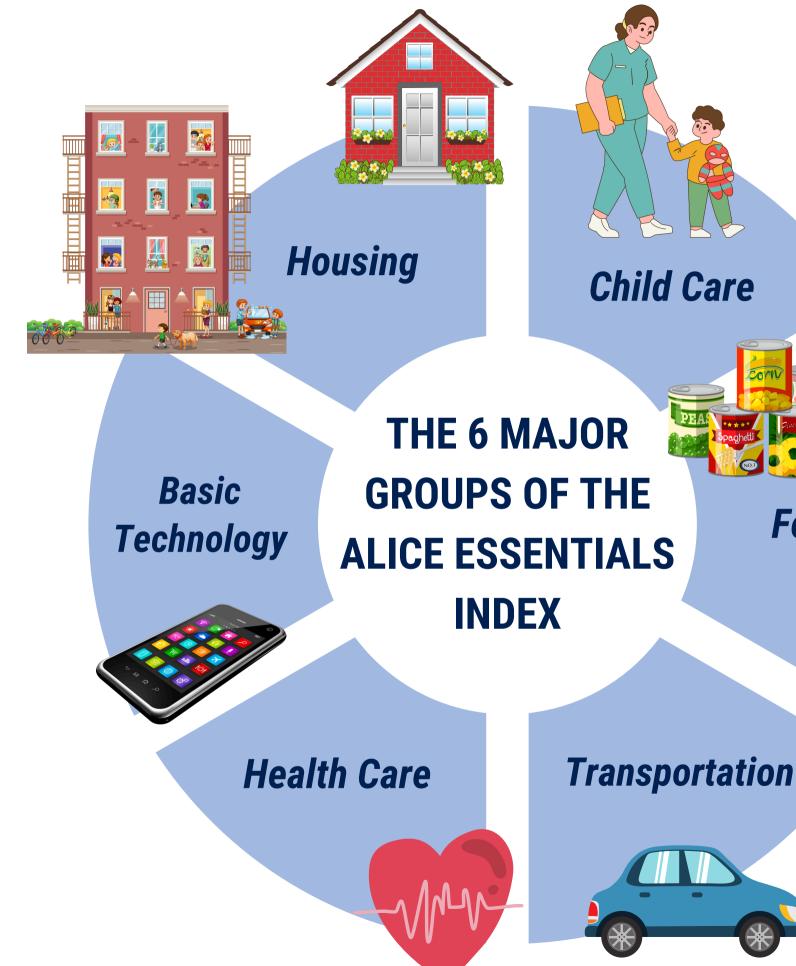
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This includes only essential household items. In comparison, the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI) covers a large group of goods and services that urban consumers buy regularly.

Source: www.unitedforalice.org

#### The ALICE Essentials Index measures the increase over time in the costs of the essential goods and services that households need to live and work in the modern economy. These minimum costs are

# ALICE ESSENTIALS NJEX



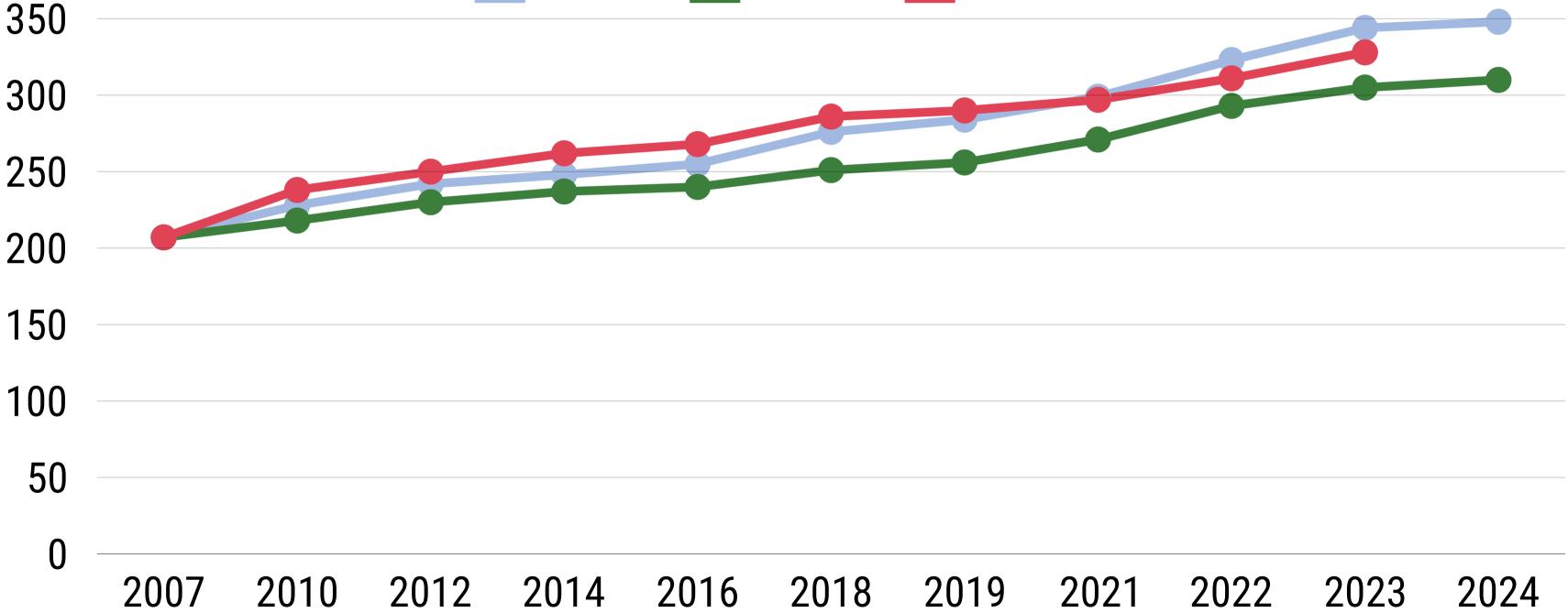




Food

# **COMPARISON OF INFLATION**

CPI - US AEI - US

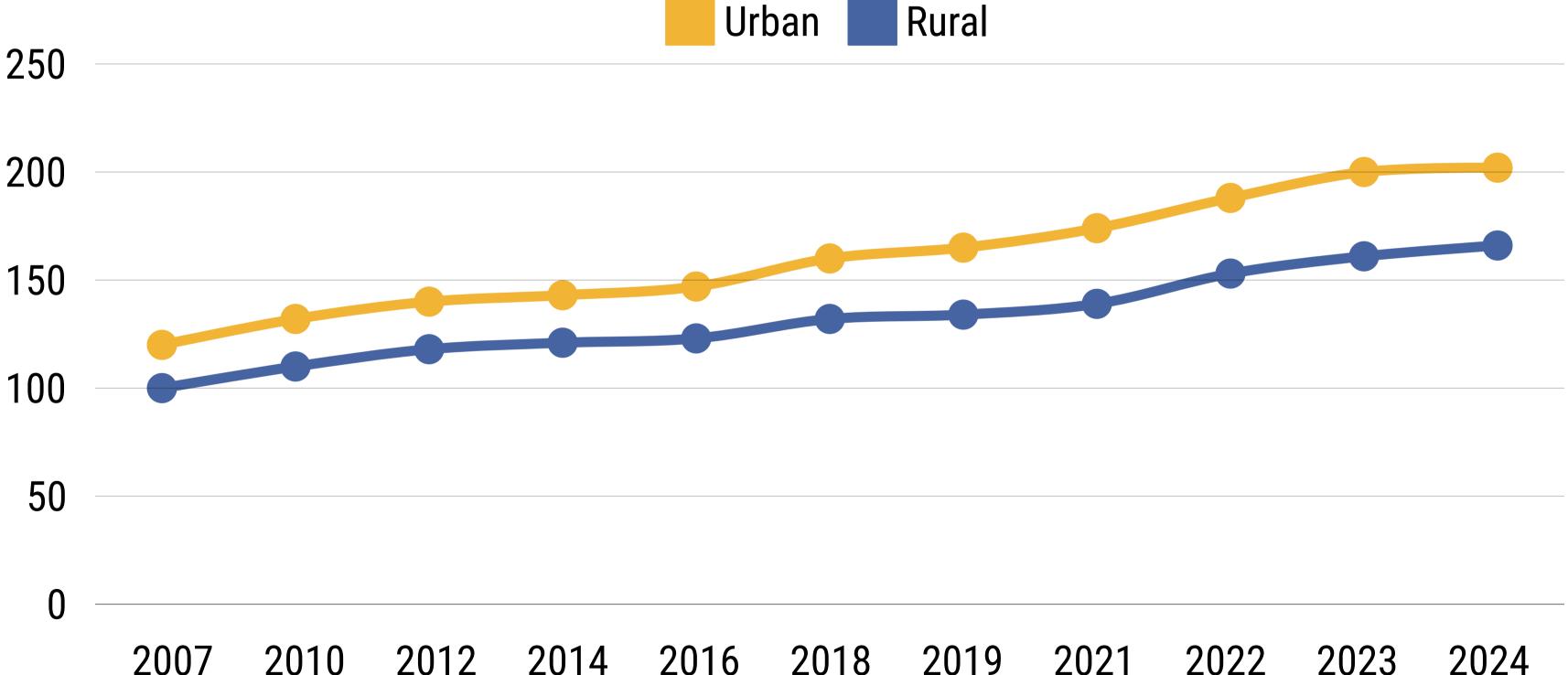




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#### AEI Maryland

# **URBAN VS. RURAL COUNTIES IN THE U.S.**

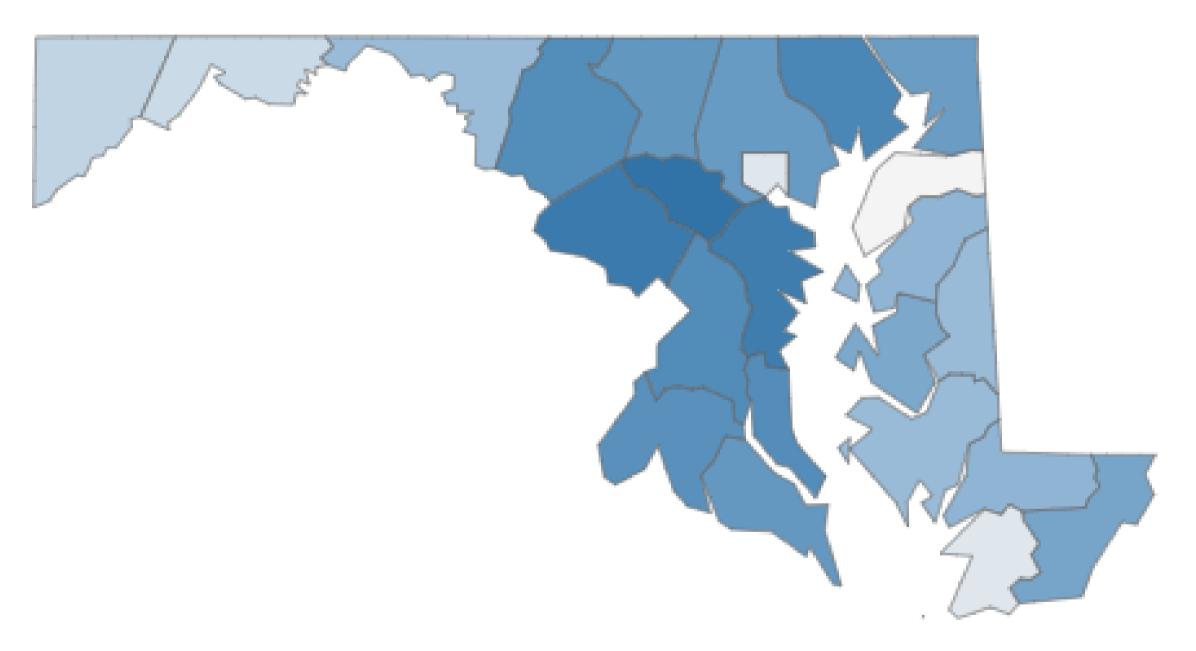




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#### 2022 2023 2024

### INTERNET ACCESS IN MARYLAND



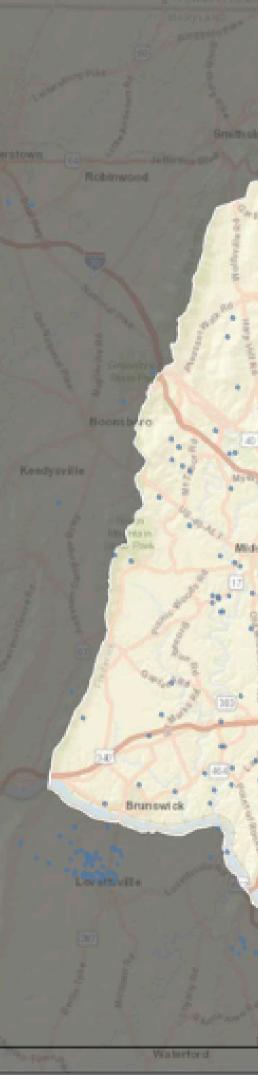


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Indicator Value



# INTERNET ACCESS IN FREDERICK COUNTY



Category 1 Unserved Area High Density Unserved Medium Density Unserved Low Density Unserved

# TOP OCCUPATIONS IN MARYLAND

OCCUPATION	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	MEDIAN HOURLY WAGE	PERCENT MEDIAN WAGE CHANGE FROM 2019	PERCENT WORKERS BELOW ALICE THRESHOLD
Cooks	34,190	\$16.21	20%	55%
Personal Care Aides	24,960	\$15.26	19%	55%
Nursing Assistants	26,240	\$17.45	16%	52%
Cashiers	60,570	\$17.55	54%	<b>49</b> %
Stockers & Order Fillers	48,660	\$17.25	38%	45%



#### **2021 LABOR FORCE IN FREDERICK COUNTY**

#### **Full-time salary**

24.8%

#### **Full-time hourly** 23.8%



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#### Not in labor force 16.8%

#### Unemployed

3%

#### **Part-time hourly** 12.9%

Retired

13.9%

#### **2022 LABOR FORCE IN FREDERICK COUNTY**

**Full-time salary** 

25.1%

\* Full-time salaried work brings greater financial stability, yet a large (and growing) number of workers are paid hourly.
41.6% of working Frederick County residents are not in a full-time salaried position, resulting in potential financial instability.

Full-time hourly 24.1%



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#### Not in labor force 17%

#### Unemployed 2.6% Part-time salary

#### **4.7%**

Part-time hourly 12.8%

Retired

13.8%

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